

How HEALTHY is the GULF of MEXICO?

What HRI is doing to assure it

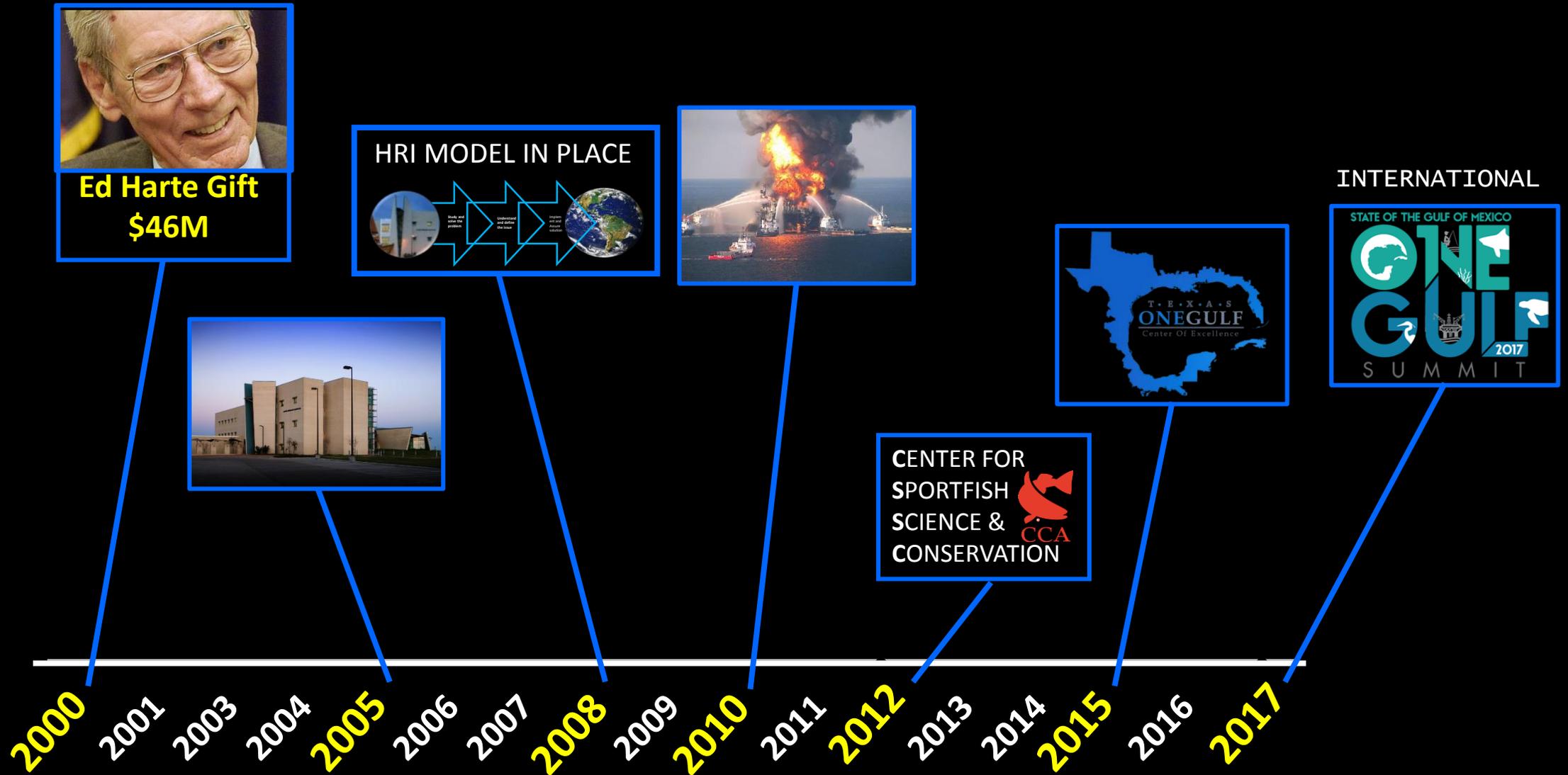


Harte Research Institute for Gulf of Mexico Studies



Texas A&M University
Corpus Christi

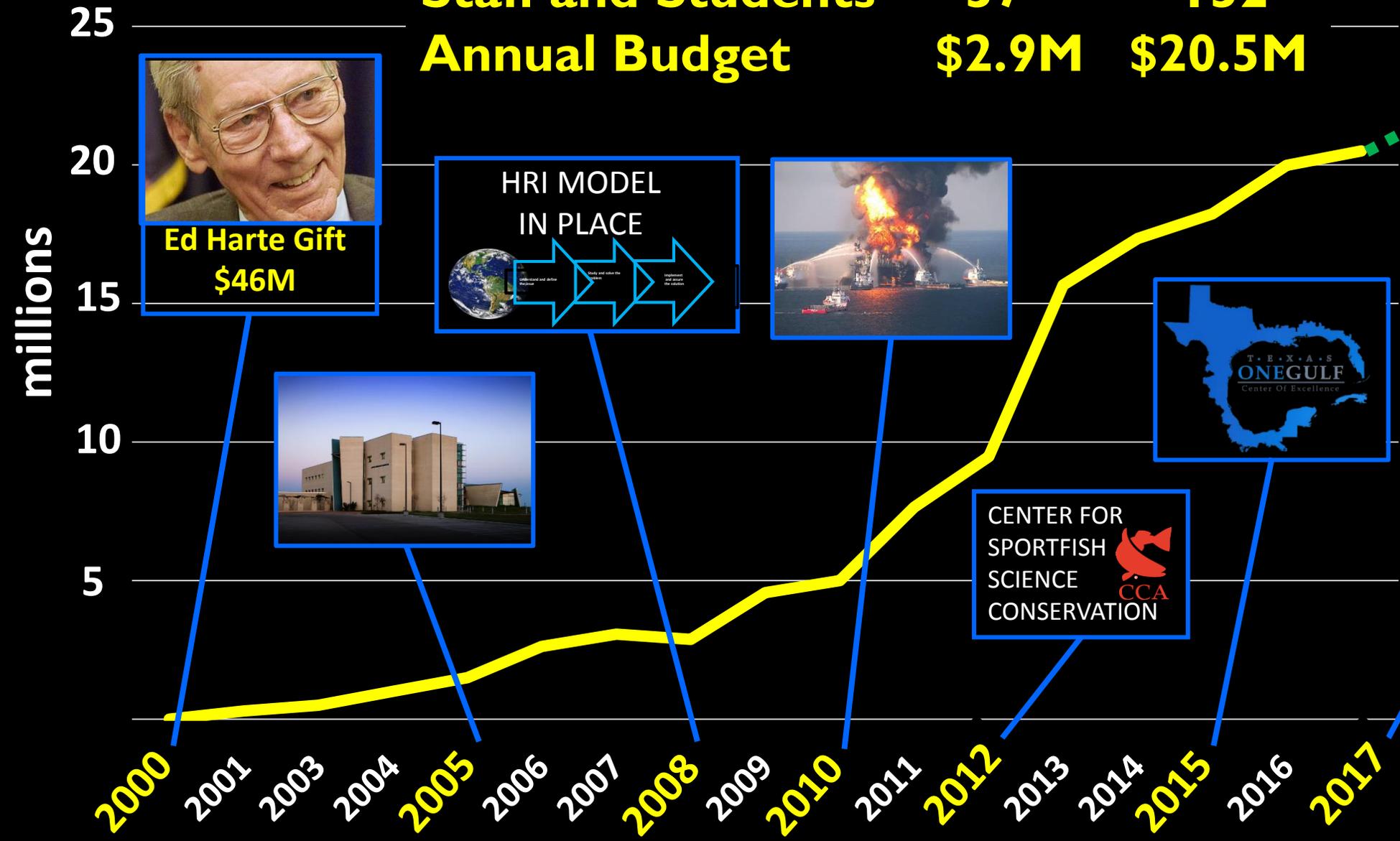
Important events in the history of HRI...



Staff and Students Annual Budget

2008 **2017**
37 **152**
\$2.9M **\$20.5M**

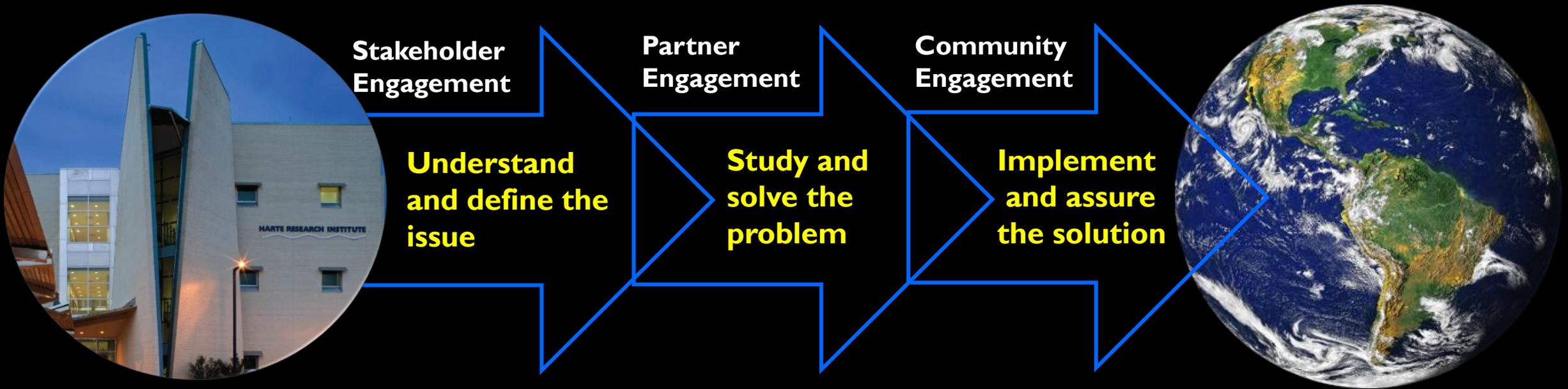
2018
estimate



Ed Harte Gift
\$46M



HRI Model – Science-driven solutions to Gulf of Mexico problems



*Most Academics
stop here*

Directed Research *by design*

Transdisciplinary *by nature*

Six Endowed Chairs

Ecosystem Studies
And Modeling

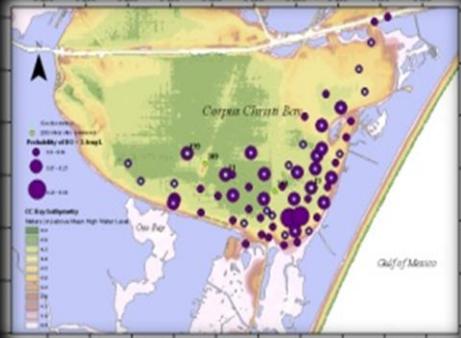
Geographical
Information
Science

Socio
Economics

Marine
Policy
and Law

Biodiversity
and Conservation
Science

Fisheries
and Ocean Health



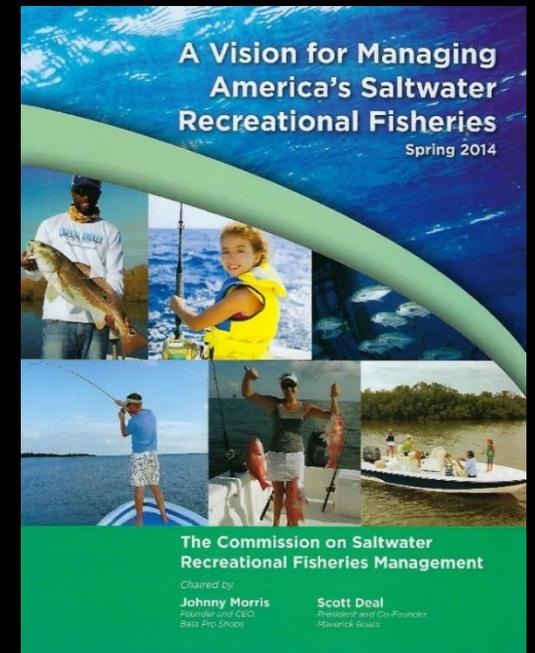
Engaged with Stakeholders *by choice*

Dr. David Yoskowitz – One year assignment
as NOAA Senior Economic Advisor



Dr. Greg Stunz – appointed by two Texas
Governors and Sec. of Commerce to
Gulf Fisheries Management Council

Dr. Larry McKinney – Chair of
National Commission on
Recreational Fisheries Policy



International *in scope*



Dr. Nuno Simões
UNAM- Sisal



Dr. Patricia Díaz
University Havana
Center for Marine Science



TAMUCC is the only University in the USA with international chairs from both Mexico and Cuba

HRI has formal academic and research agreements with many institutions in Mexico and Cuba



Our VISION

*A Gulf of Mexico that is ecologically
and economically sustainable*



*An Ecologically and Economically
Sustainable Gulf*

is

Resilient





We are stretching the rubber band...

**Will it continue to
snap back?**



The HRI Model is designed to answer that question and to act on it...



Stakeholder
Engagement

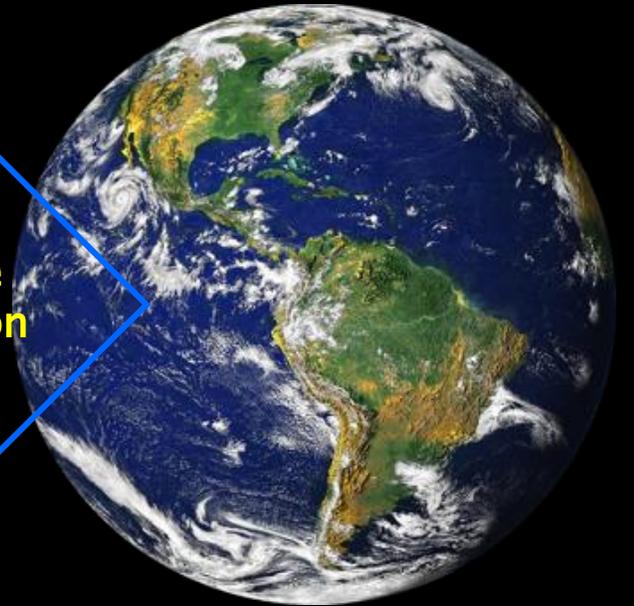
Understand
and define
the issue

Partner
Engagement

Study and
solve the
problem

Community
Engagement

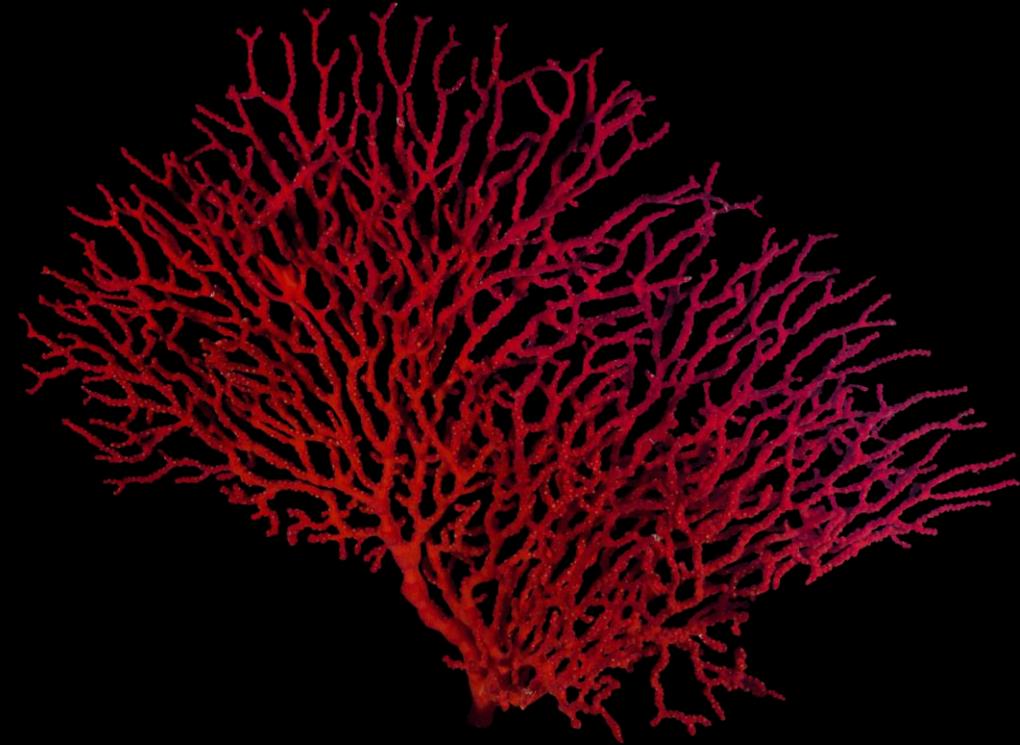
Implement
and assure
the solution



Recover from disturbance

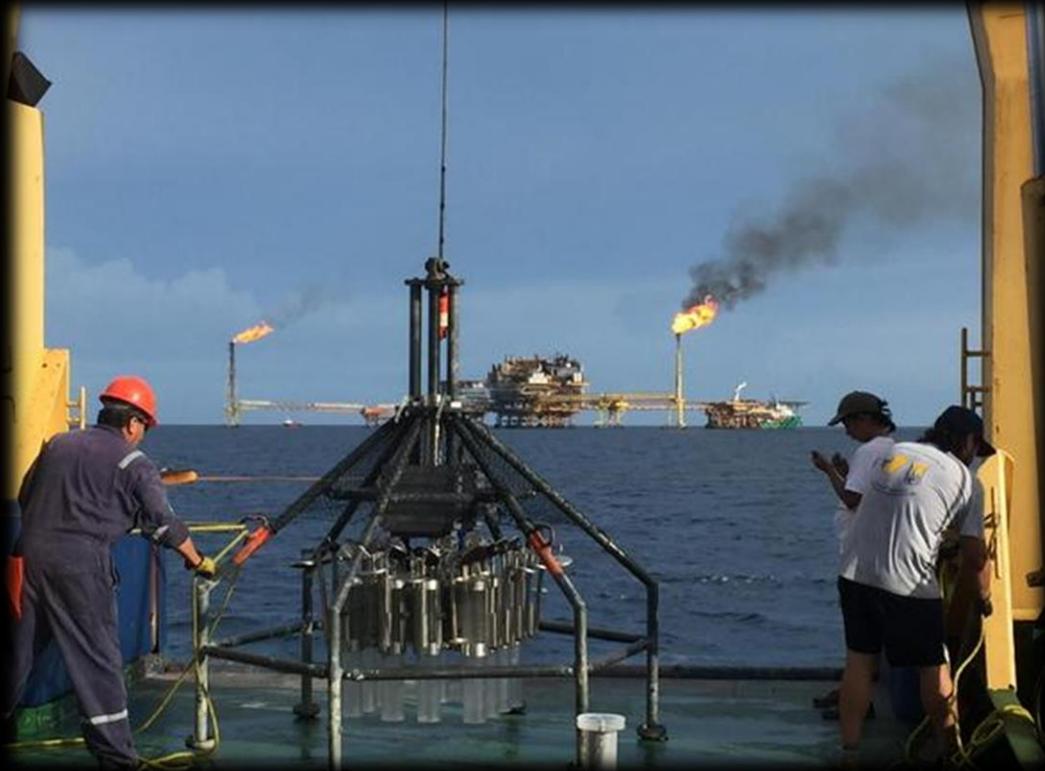
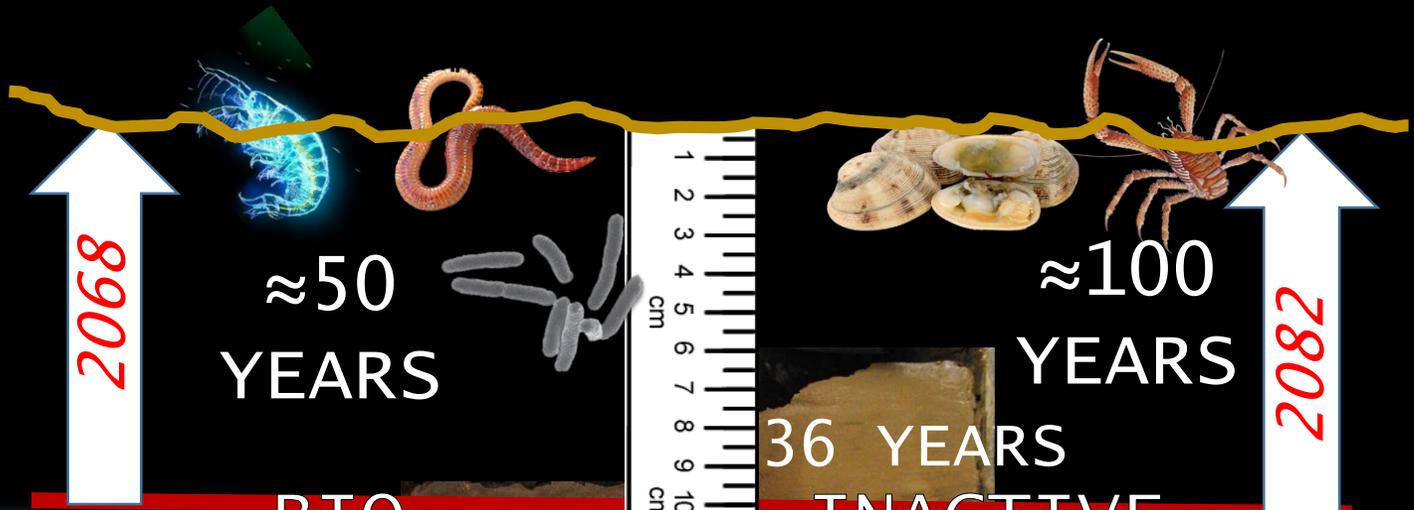


**LIKE
HURRICANES
AND OIL
SPILLS...**





Could we predict DWH's future by looking at the past: IXTOC?



DWH
core

10 cm =
3.9 in.



IXTOC
core

36 YEARS
INACTIVE



5,000 feet under
the Gulf

Resist ongoing pressures



OVERFISHING



HABITAT LOSS



SINK YOUR SHUCKS



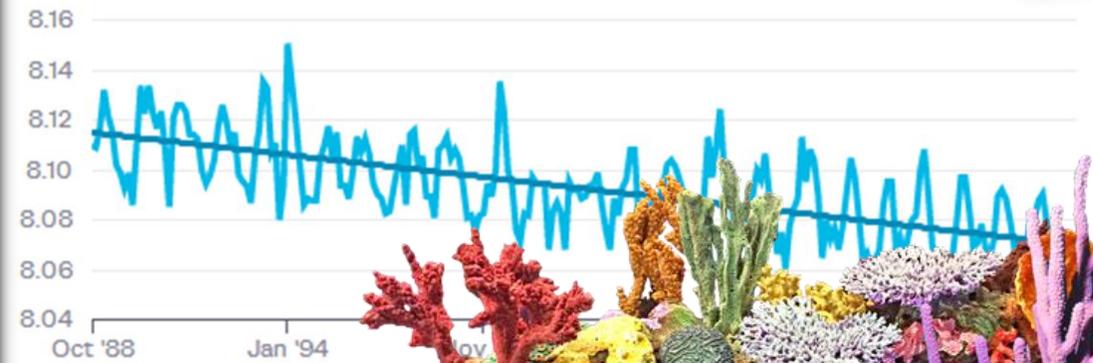
Adapt to change



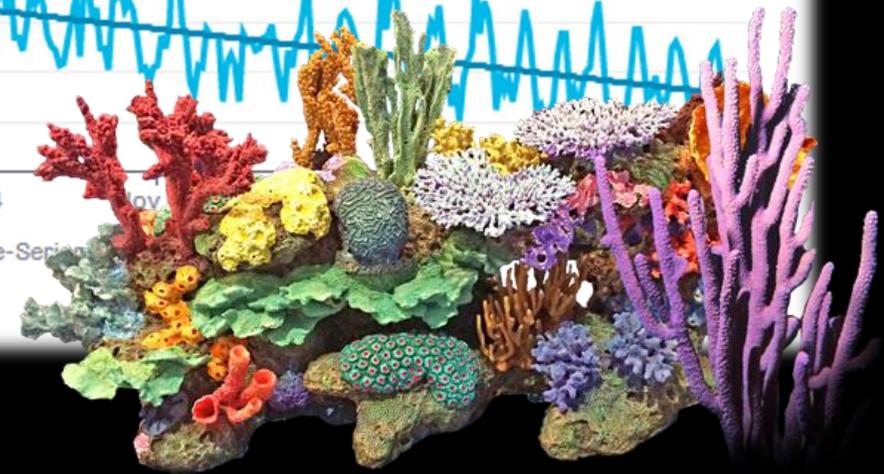
Diminished inflows to Estuaries

...the Ocean Becomes More Acidic

Calculated mean seawater pH



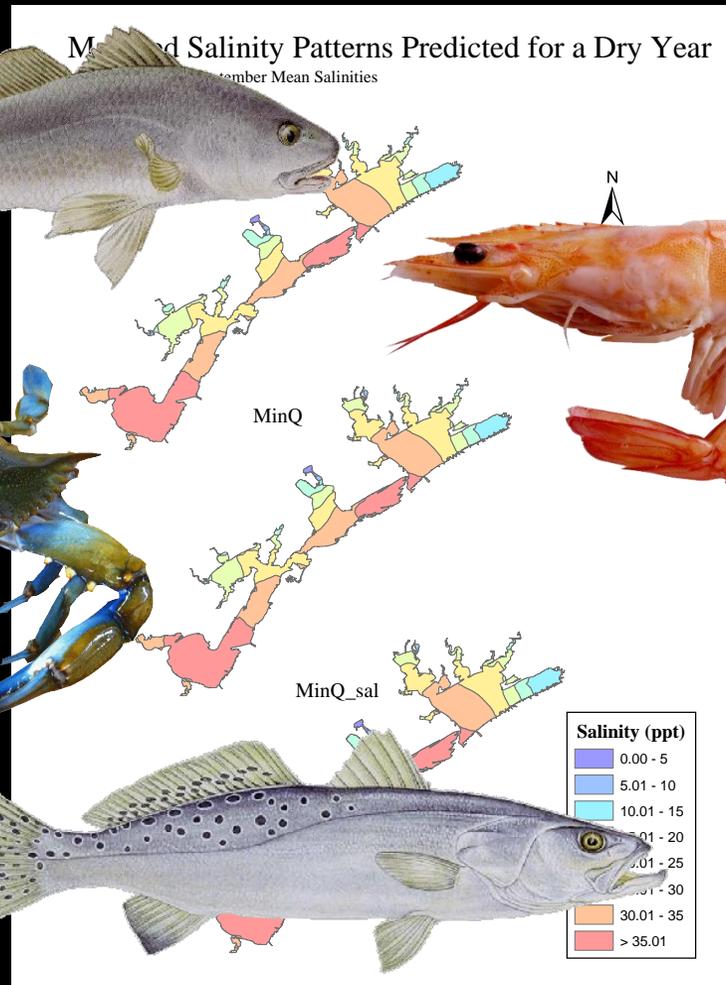
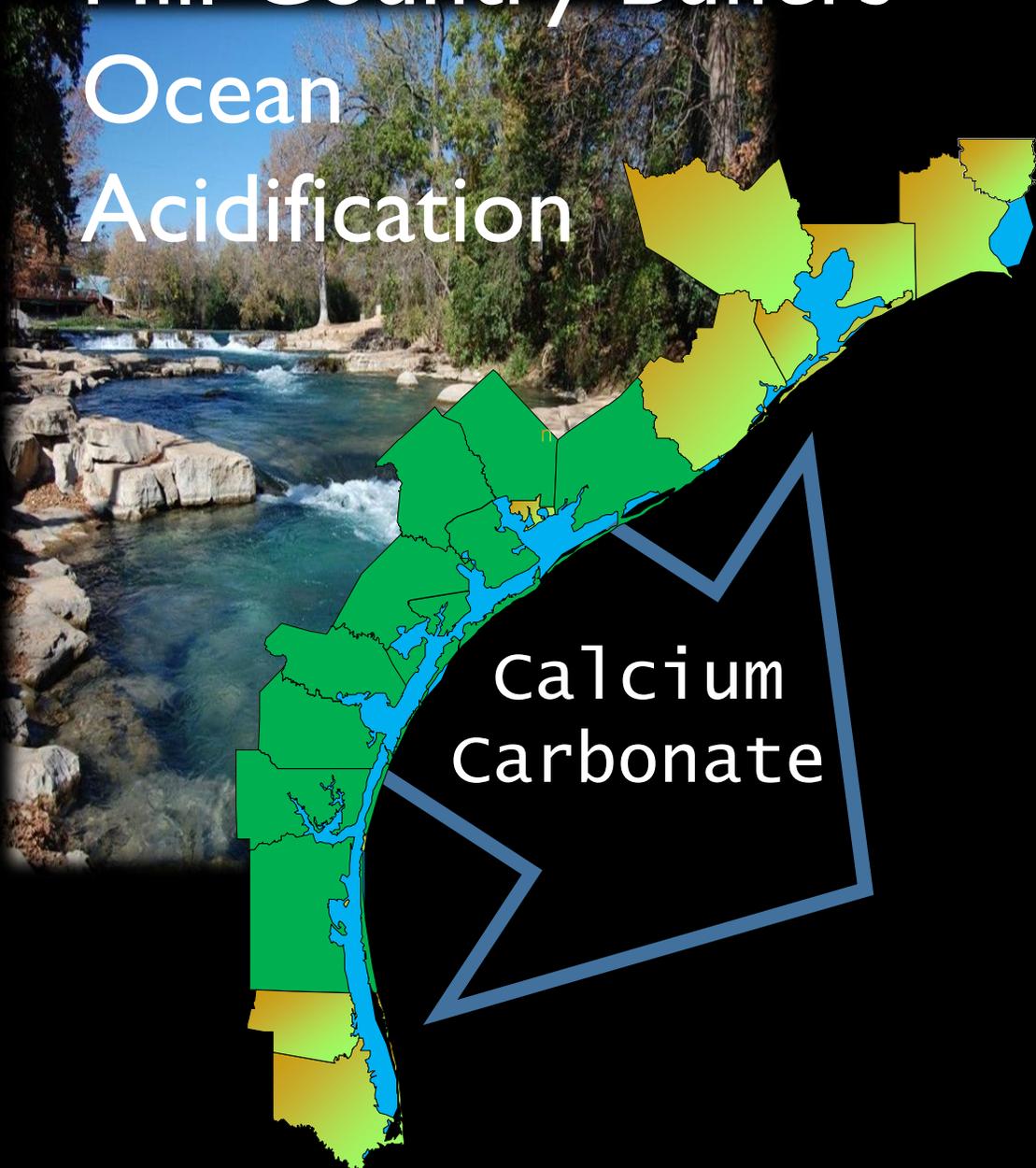
Source: Hawaii Ocean Time-Series (University of Hawaii Foundation)



Ocean Acidification

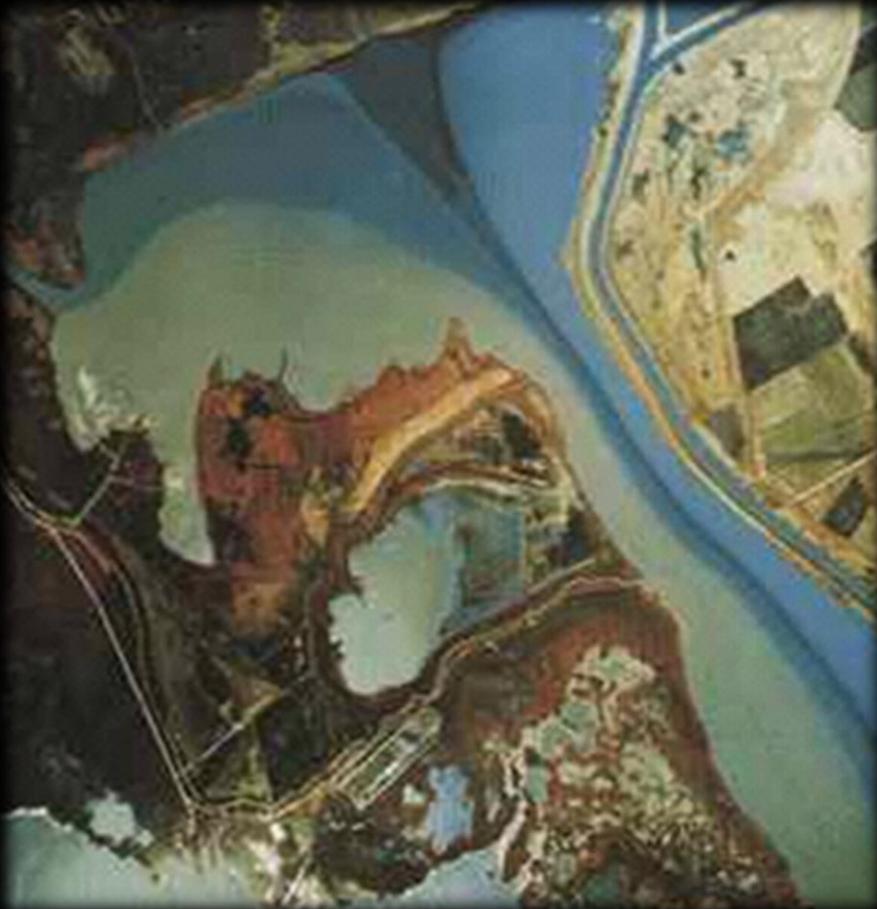
Hill Country Buffers

Ocean
Acidification



Focused Flows
Buffering Droughts

Mitchell Mathis Program in Environmental Water Economics



**THE MEADOWS CENTER
FOR WATER AND THE ENVIRONMENT**
TEXAS STATE UNIVERSITY



TEXAS A&M
UNIVERSITY
CORPUS
CHRISTI | **HARTE**
RESEARCH INSTITUTE
FOR GULF OF MEXICO STUDIES





*Everyone wants a “healthy”
Gulf of Mexico*

*At the same time, we
demand a lot of it...*



The Gulf of Mexico is the Nation's Fish Market and Fishing Hole

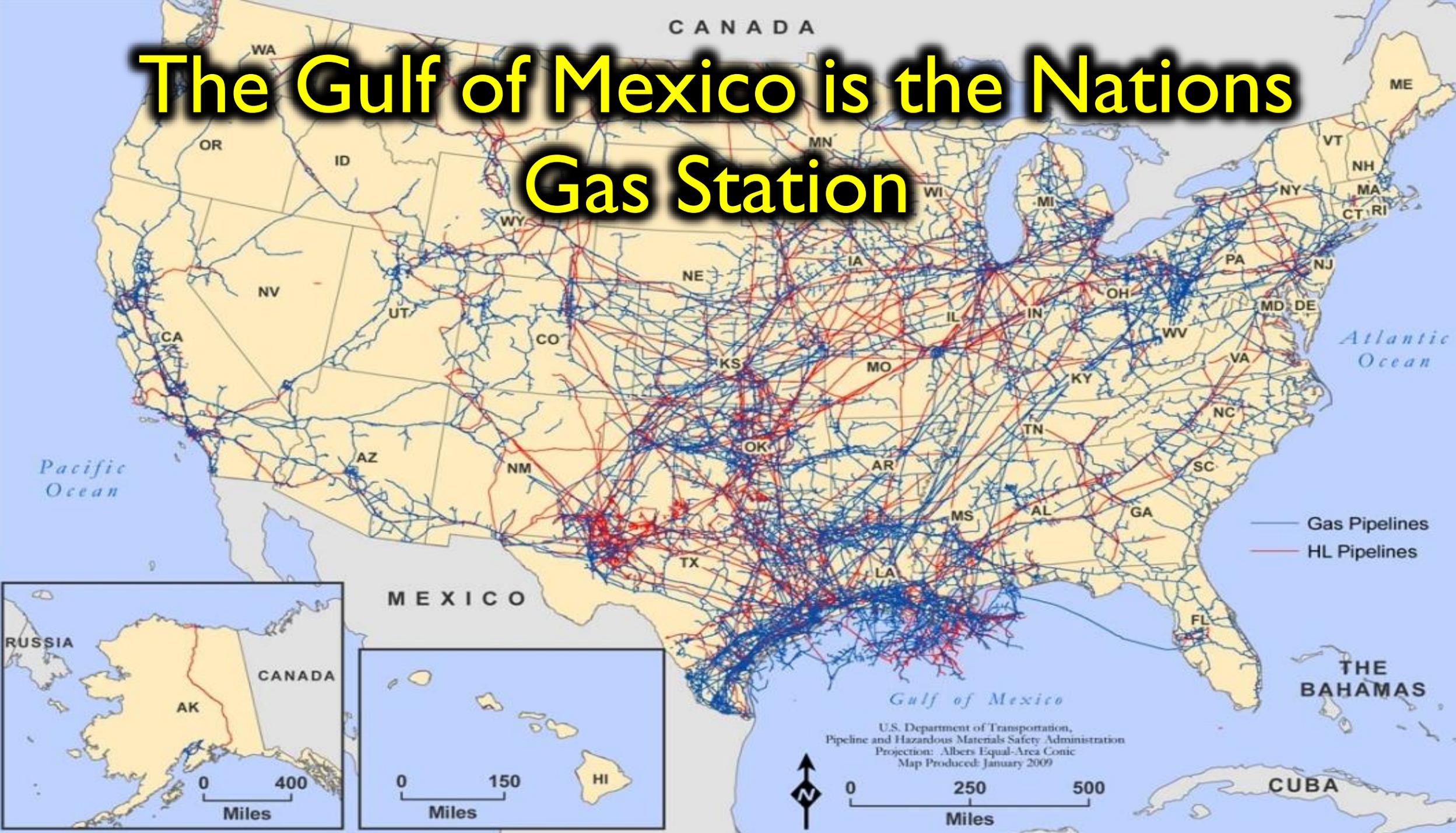


**1.4 billion pounds
of seafood**

**44% of USA
recreational fishing**



The Gulf of Mexico is the Nations Gas Station



The Gulf of Mexico is the Nation's most diverse Marine Ecosystem



Gerri Levine



The Gulf of Mexico is the Nations Highway

13 of the USA's 25 largest ports are in the Gulf of Mexico

A satellite view of Earth at night, showing the curvature of the planet and numerous city lights glowing against the dark background of the night sky. The lights are concentrated in the Americas, with a dense cluster in the United States and a large, bright area in Mexico. The Gulf of Mexico is visible as a dark, unlit area between the continents.

The Gulf of Mexico is the Nations Favorite Coast

Population 21 million
+109% since 1970

Twice USA (52%) growth

The Gulf of Mexico is the Nation's Playground



**ANNUAL TOURISM
ECONOMIC IMPACT:
\$45 BILLION**



we expect the Gulf to
deliver all of these
benefits

and...

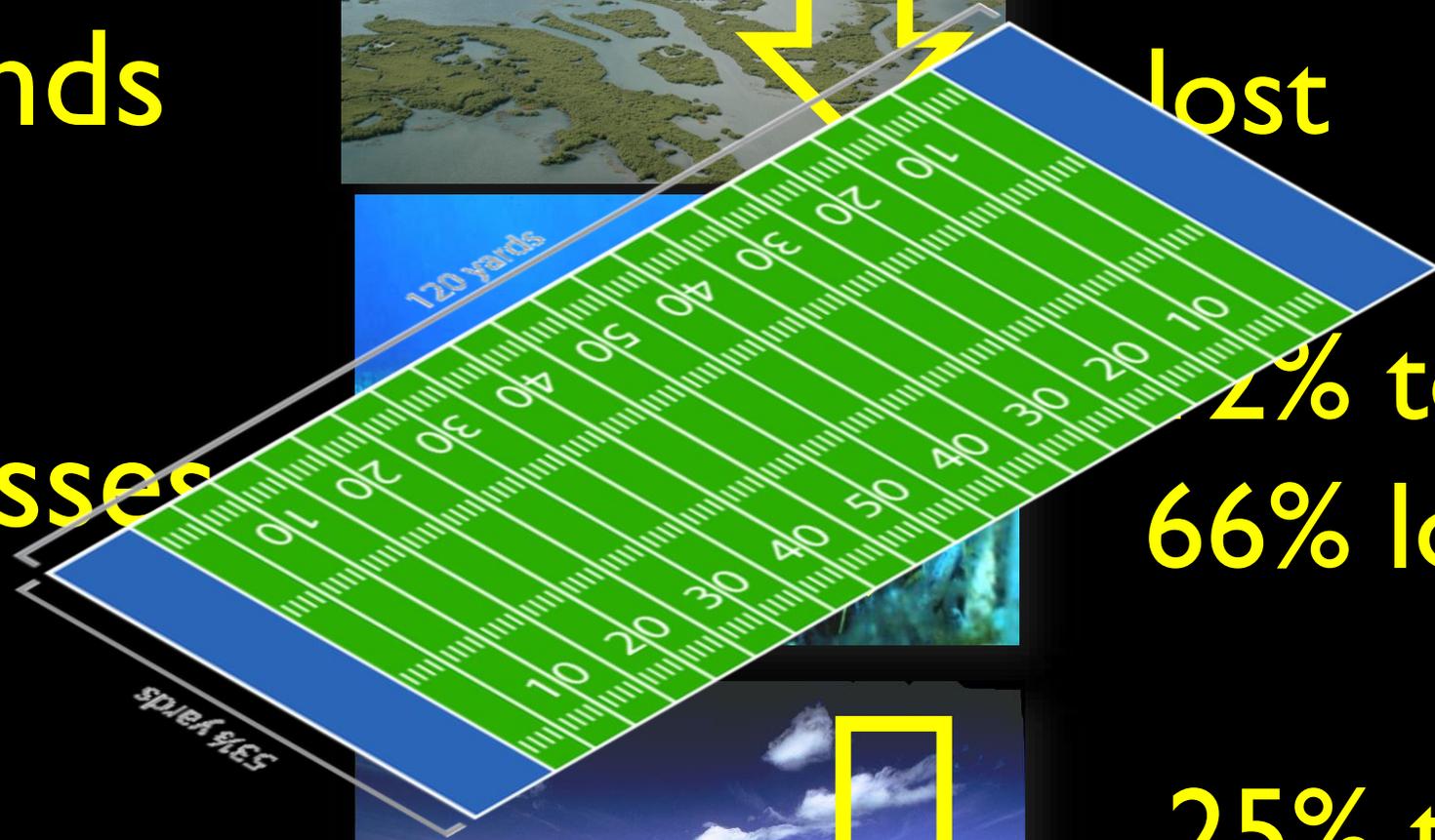
We expect the
Gulf to bounce back
from whatever we do to it
to secure those benefits

Gulf
Wetlands



50%
lost

Gulf
Seagrasses

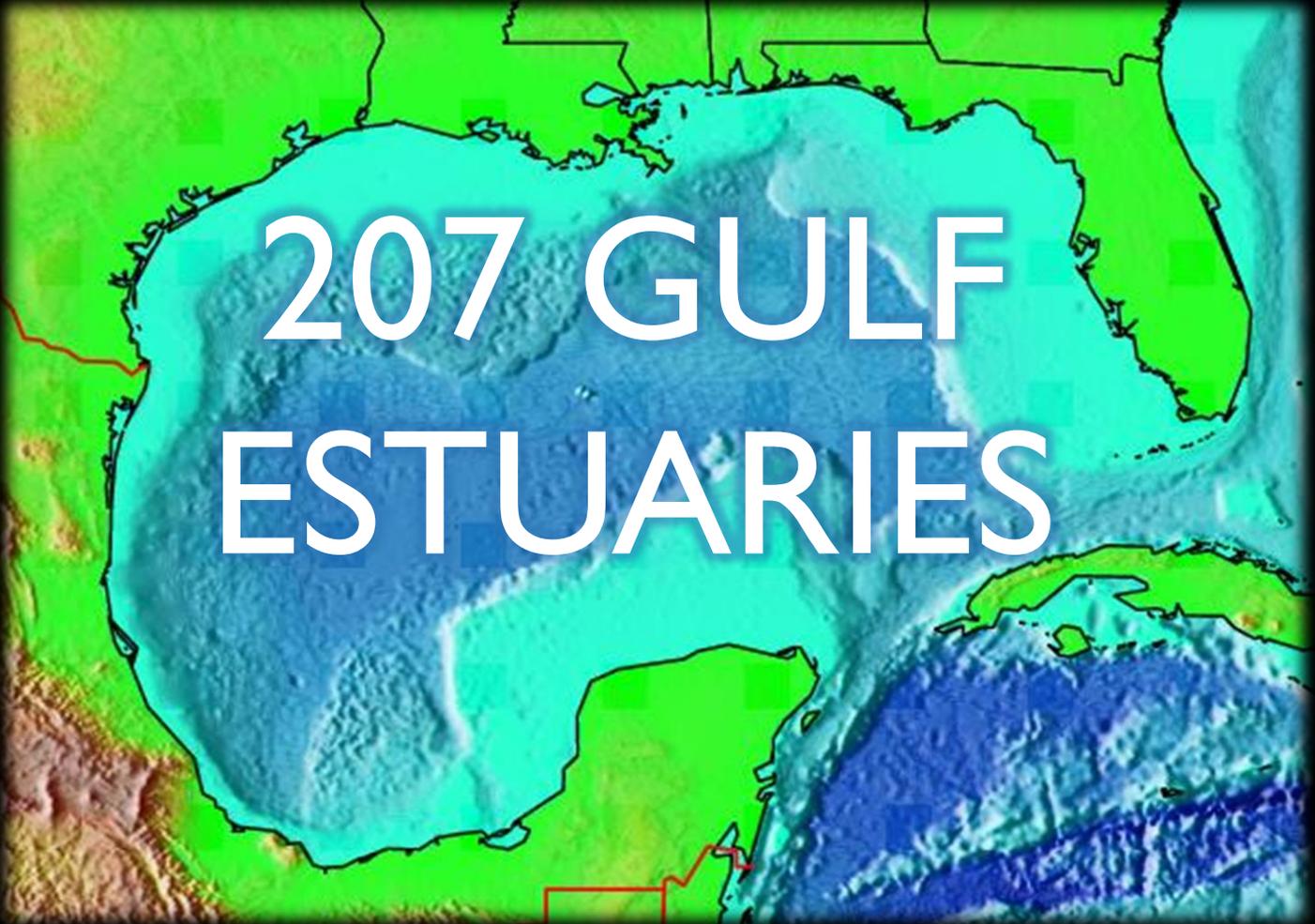


2% to
66% lost

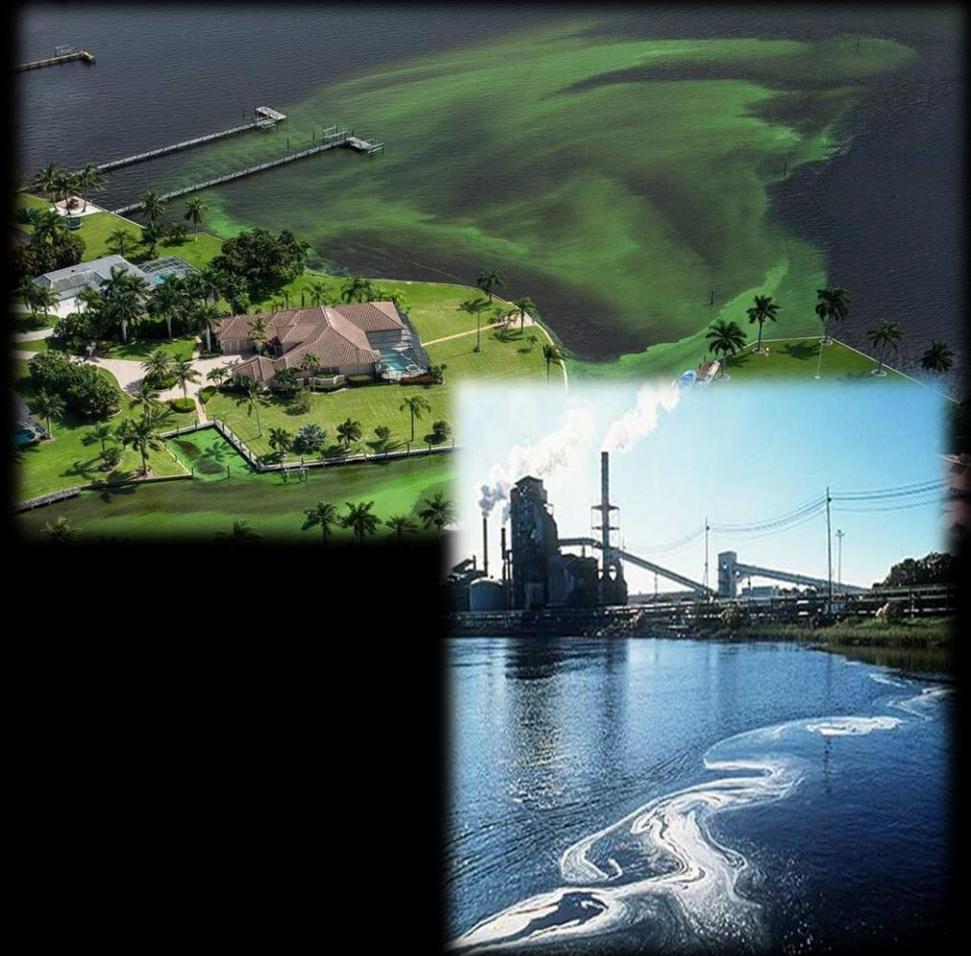
Gulf
Mangroves



25% to
33% lost



207 GULF ESTUARIES



Gulf of Mexico Estuarine areas
considered threatened 39% (+)



*The Future ain't what it
used to be*

Yogi Berra, circa 1974

*Everyone is entitled to their own
opinions, but not their own facts....*

The coast is drying out

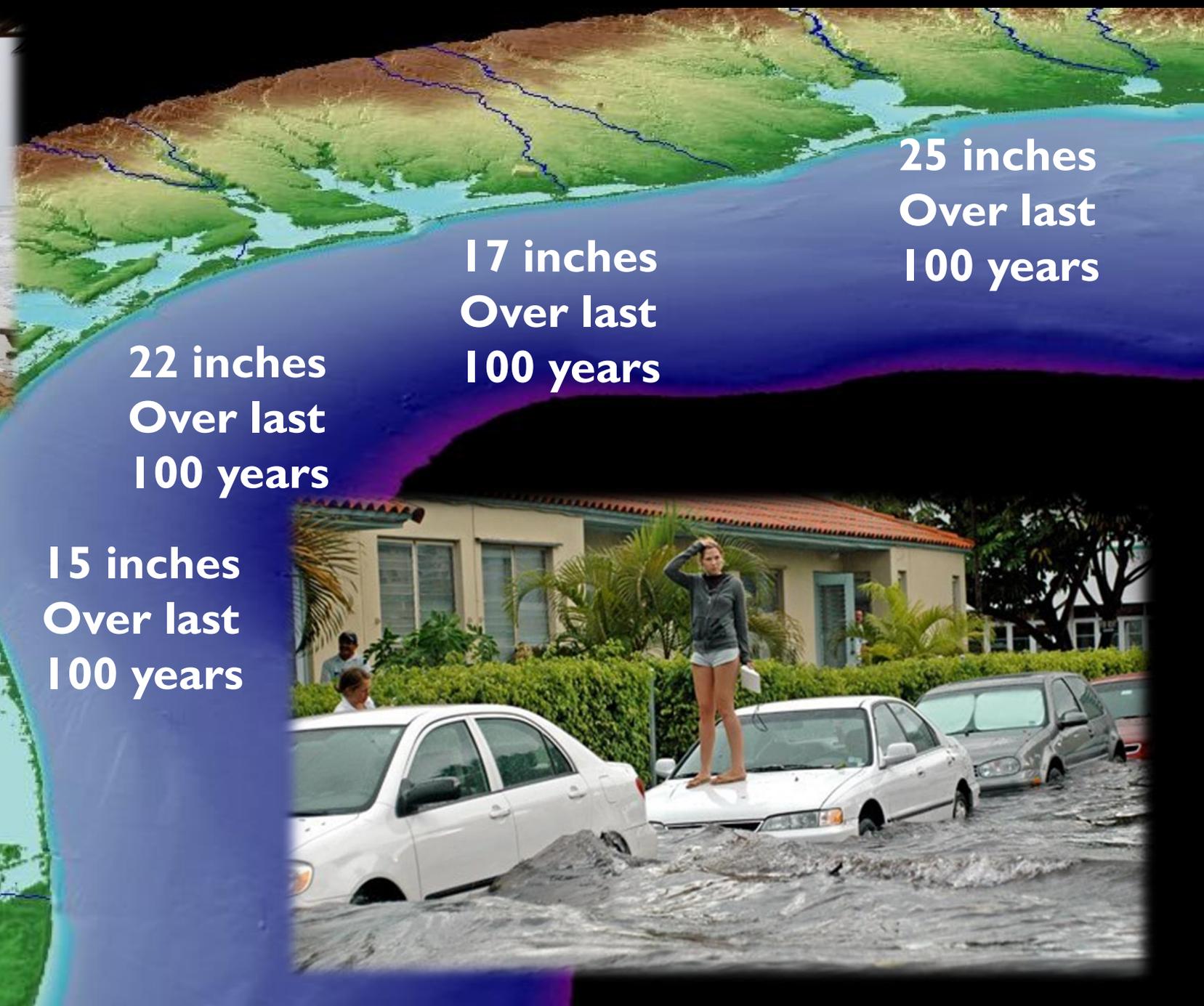
The oceans are warming

The sea level is rising

The oceans are becoming more acidic



SEA LEVEL RISE



HOUSTON
ENDOWMENT



The Meadows
Foundation

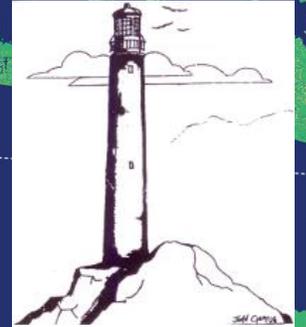
Serving the People of Texas



A Sea Level Rise Plan for Texas



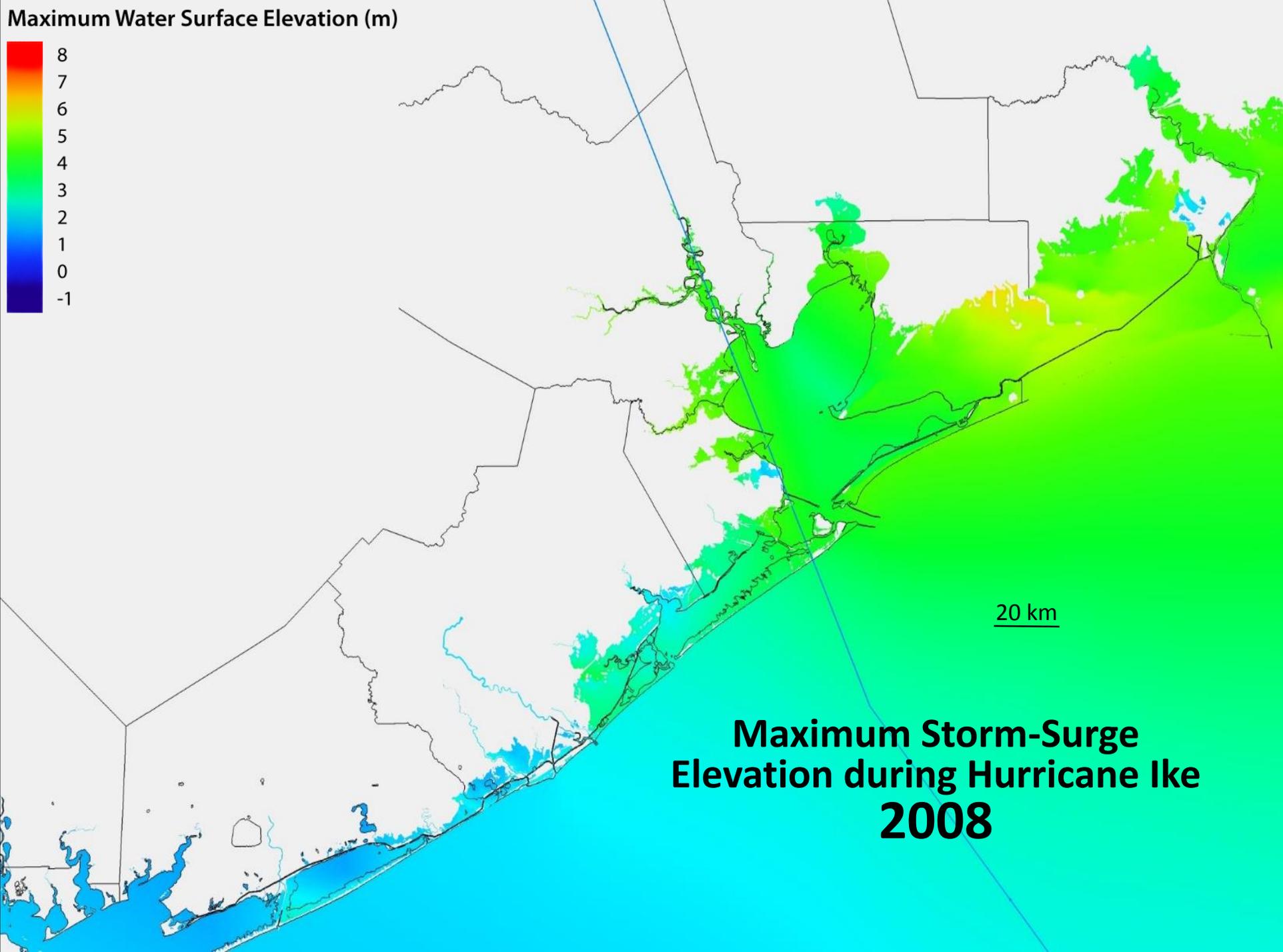
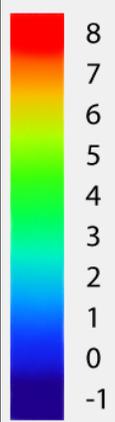
SHIELD-AYRES
FOUNDATION



THE TRULL FOUNDATION

+0.87 m

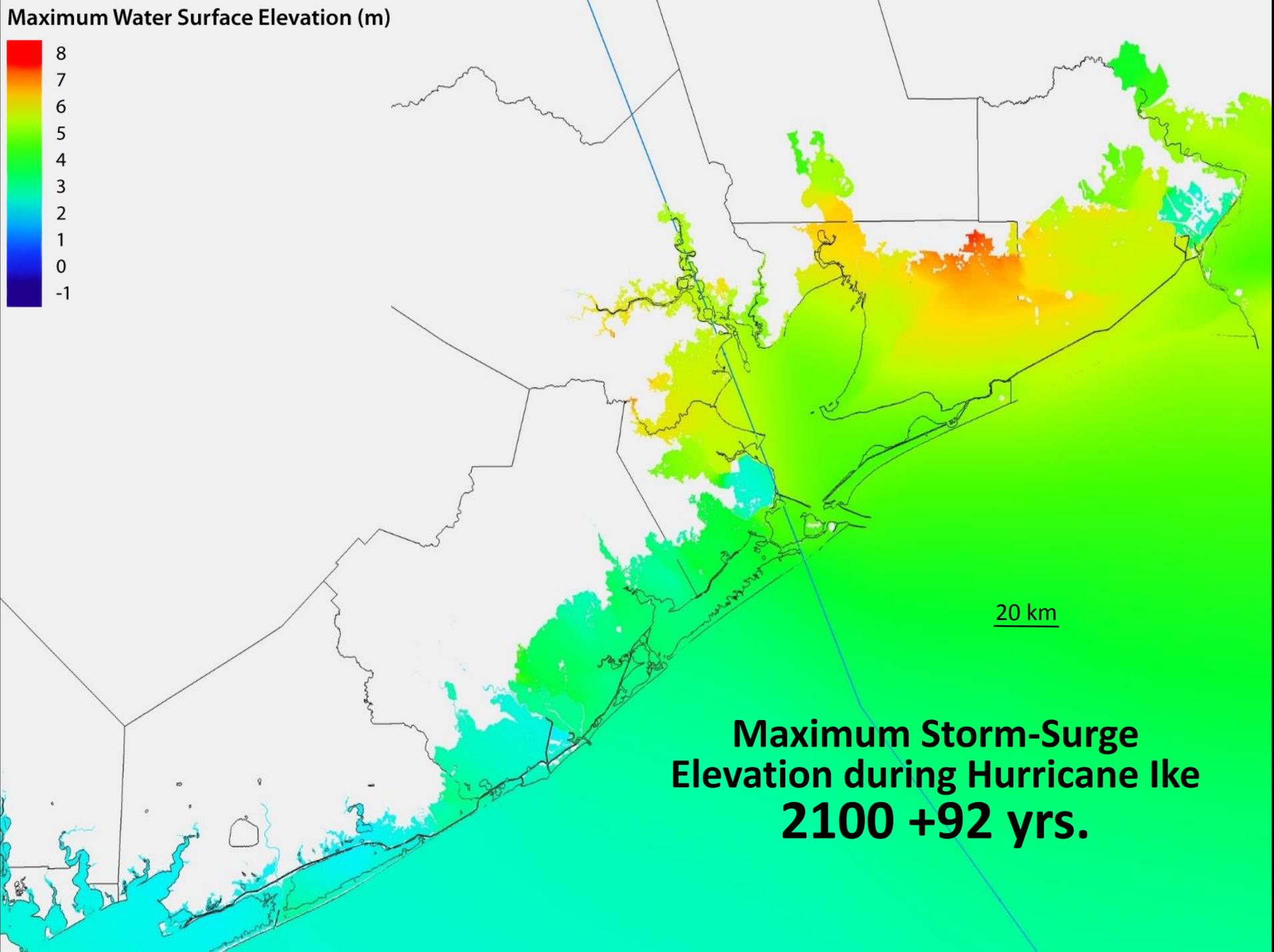
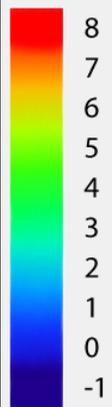
Maximum Water Surface Elevation (m)



20 km

**Maximum Storm-Surge
Elevation during Hurricane Ike
2008**

Maximum Water Surface Elevation (m)

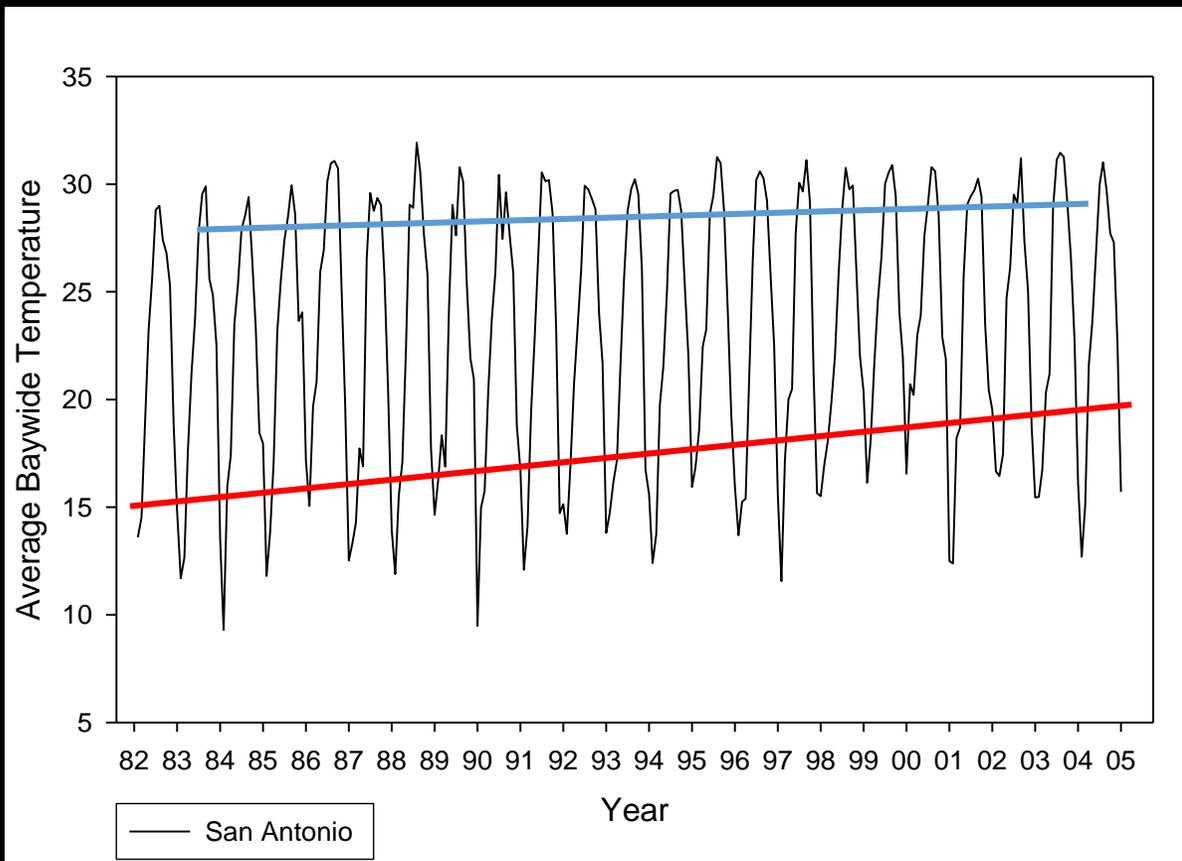


20 km

**Maximum Storm-Surge
Elevation during Hurricane Ike
2100 +92 yrs.**

The sea is not the only thing rising...



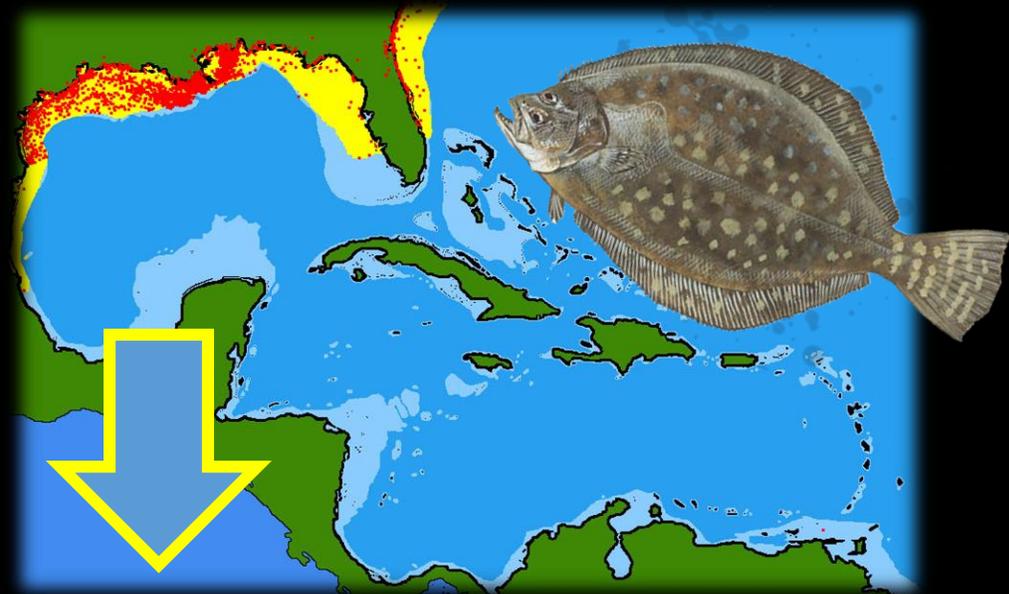


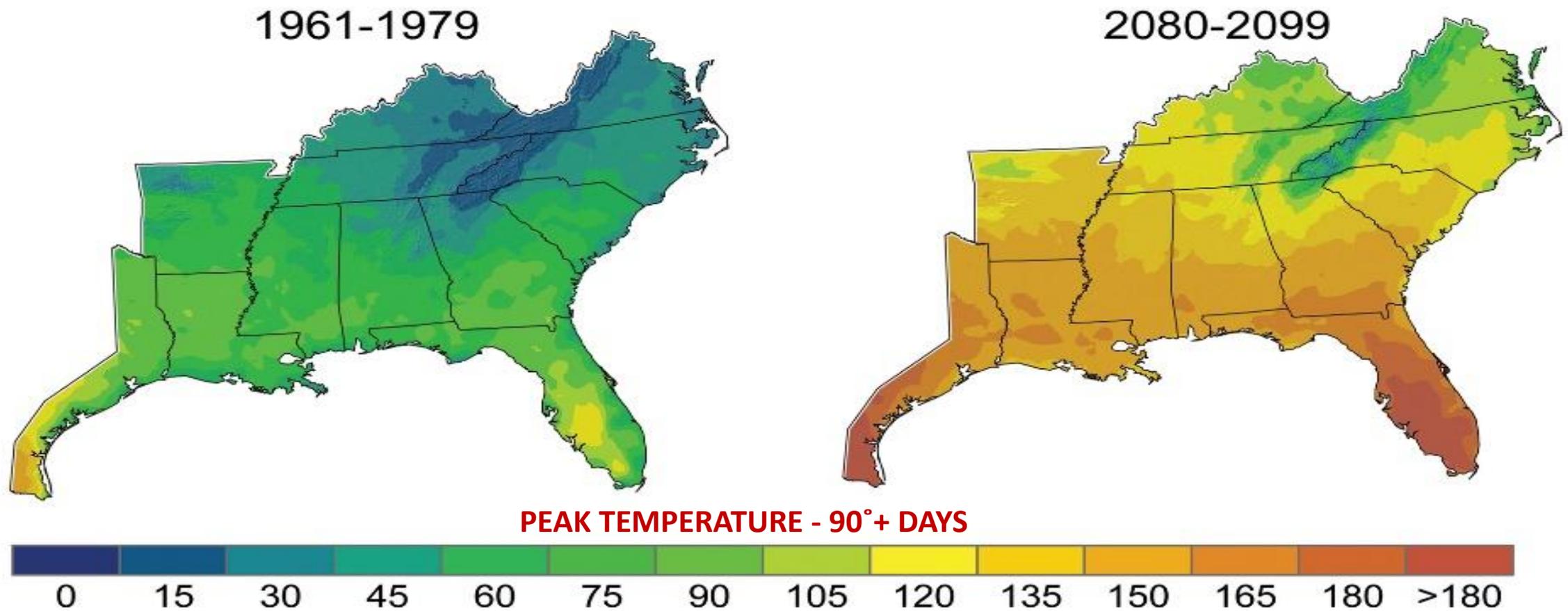
Summer water temperatures in Texas coastal waters have increased

Winter water temperatures have warmed more significantly



This is happening now





By end of century coastal Texas and Florida will see
≈165 days of 90°+
(nearly six months) °



Photo credit: A. Armitage



An increase in winter temperatures of only two to four degrees and mangroves will replace 100% of all salt marshes in Texas and 95% in Louisiana



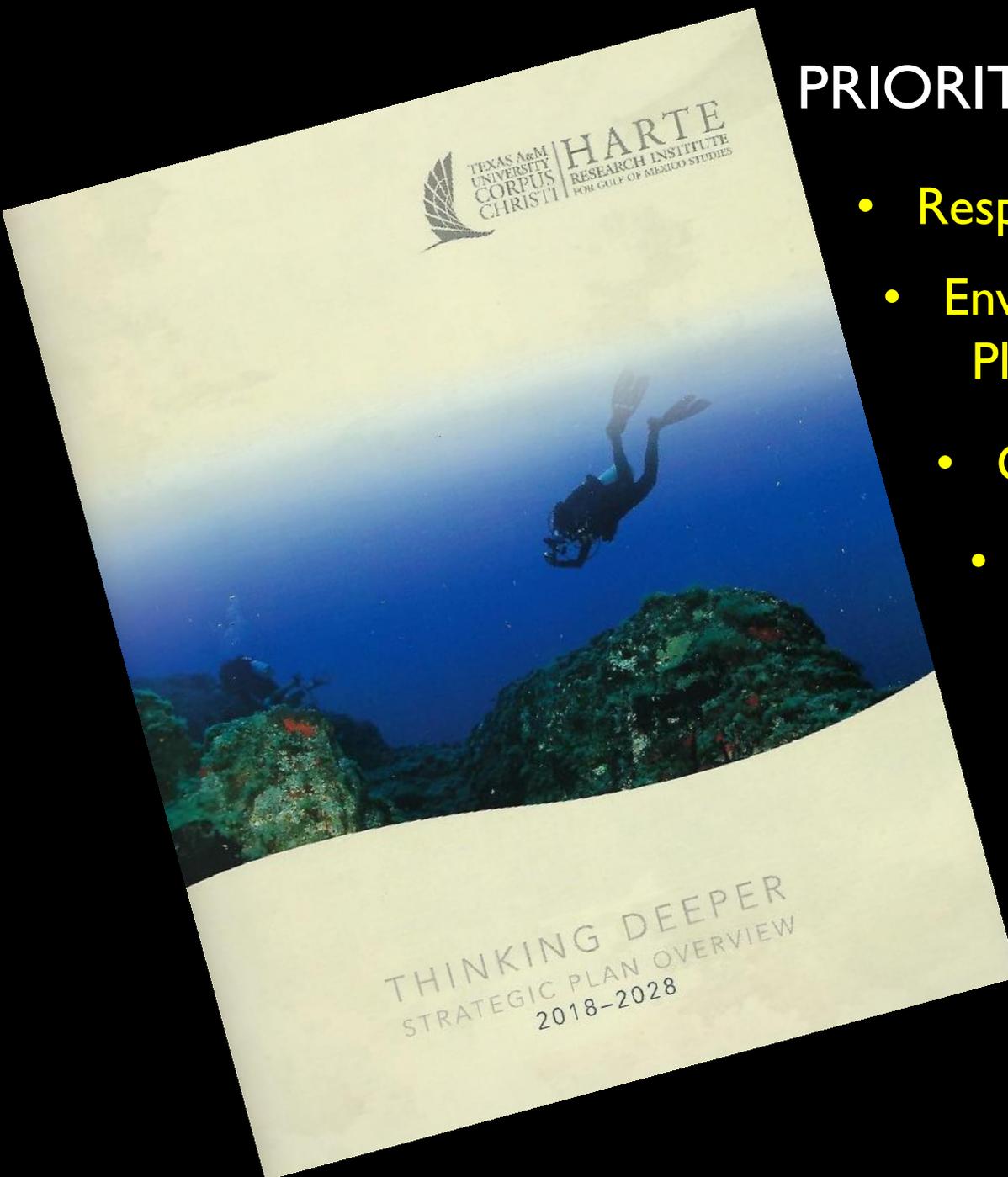
*If Texas
becomes Florida...*



**I am not sure what
Florida will look like...**

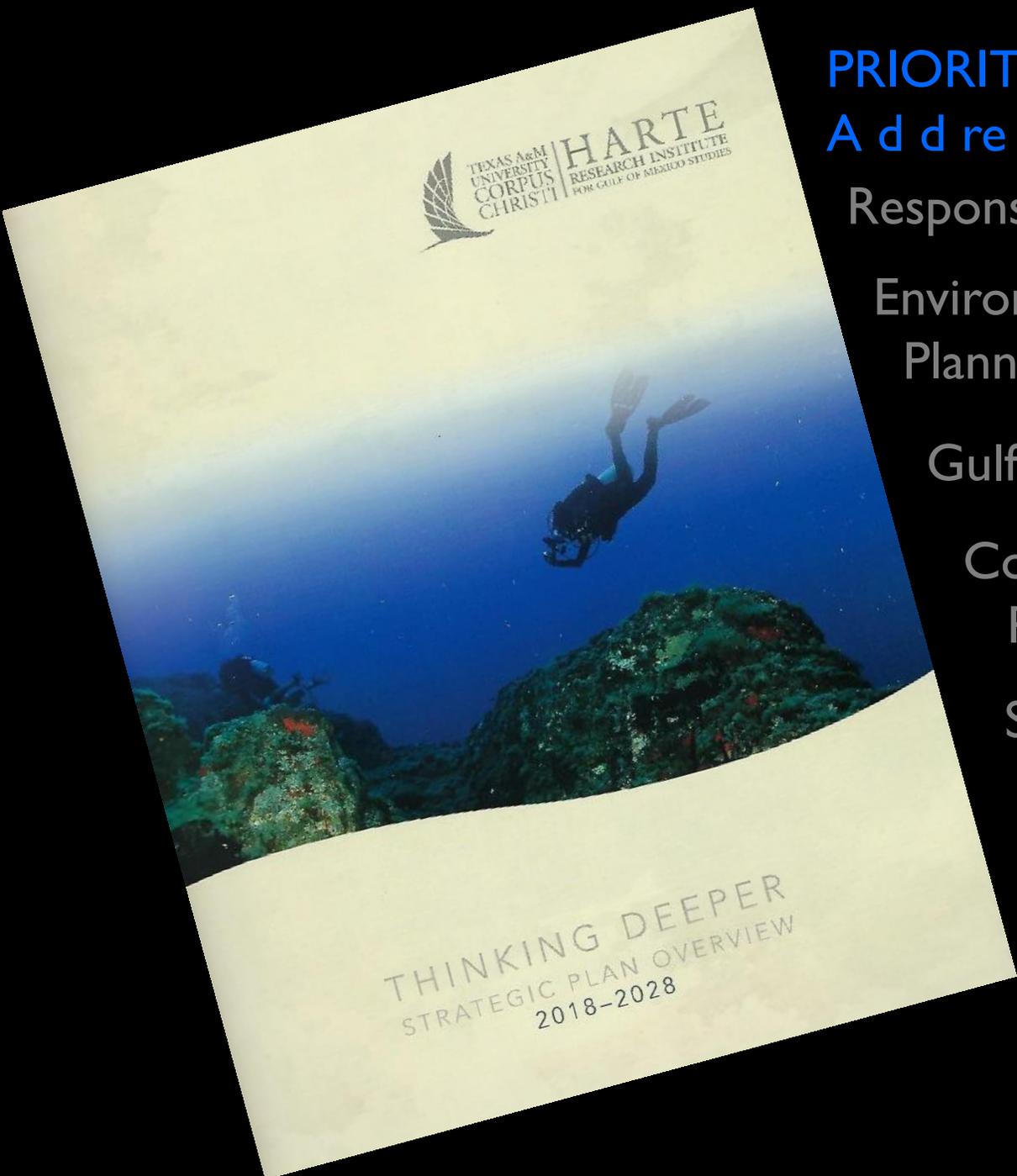
PRIORITY: Addressing Gulf of Mexico Issues

- Responsive and Objective Science Engagement
- Environmental Water Incorporated into Water Planning, Development, and Management
- Gulf Health Index
- Consistent International Environmental Policy for the Gulf of Mexico
- Smart Growth for Coastal Communities
- Sustainable Recreational Fisheries Model
- Gulf Knowledge Base



TEXAS A&M UNIVERSITY CORPUS CHRISTI HARTE RESEARCH INSTITUTE FOR GULF OF MEXICO STUDIES

THINKING DEEPER
STRATEGIC PLAN OVERVIEW
2018-2028



PRIORITY PROJECTS

Addressing Gulf Problems

Responsive and Objective Science Engagement

Environmental Water Incorporated into Water Planning, Development, and Management

Gulf Health Index

Consistent International Environmental Policy for the Gulf of Mexico

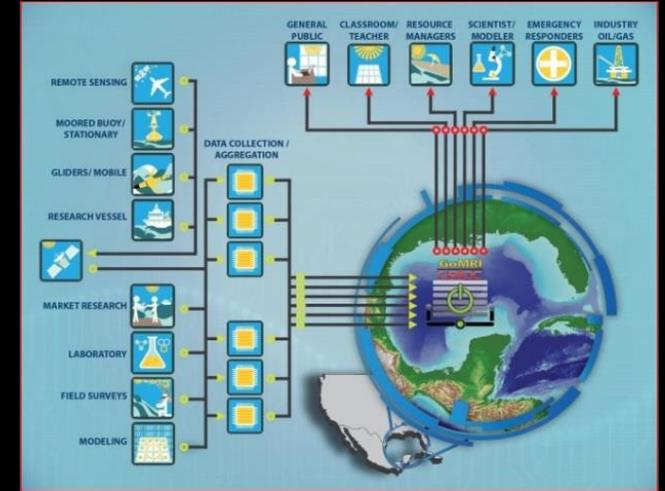
Smart Growth for Coastal Communities

Sustainable Recreational Fisheries Model

- **Gulf Knowledge Base**

GRIIDC – Gulf Research Initiative Information and Data Cooperative (GRIIDC)

The largest ever network of Gulf scientists and Institutions sharing data



2653

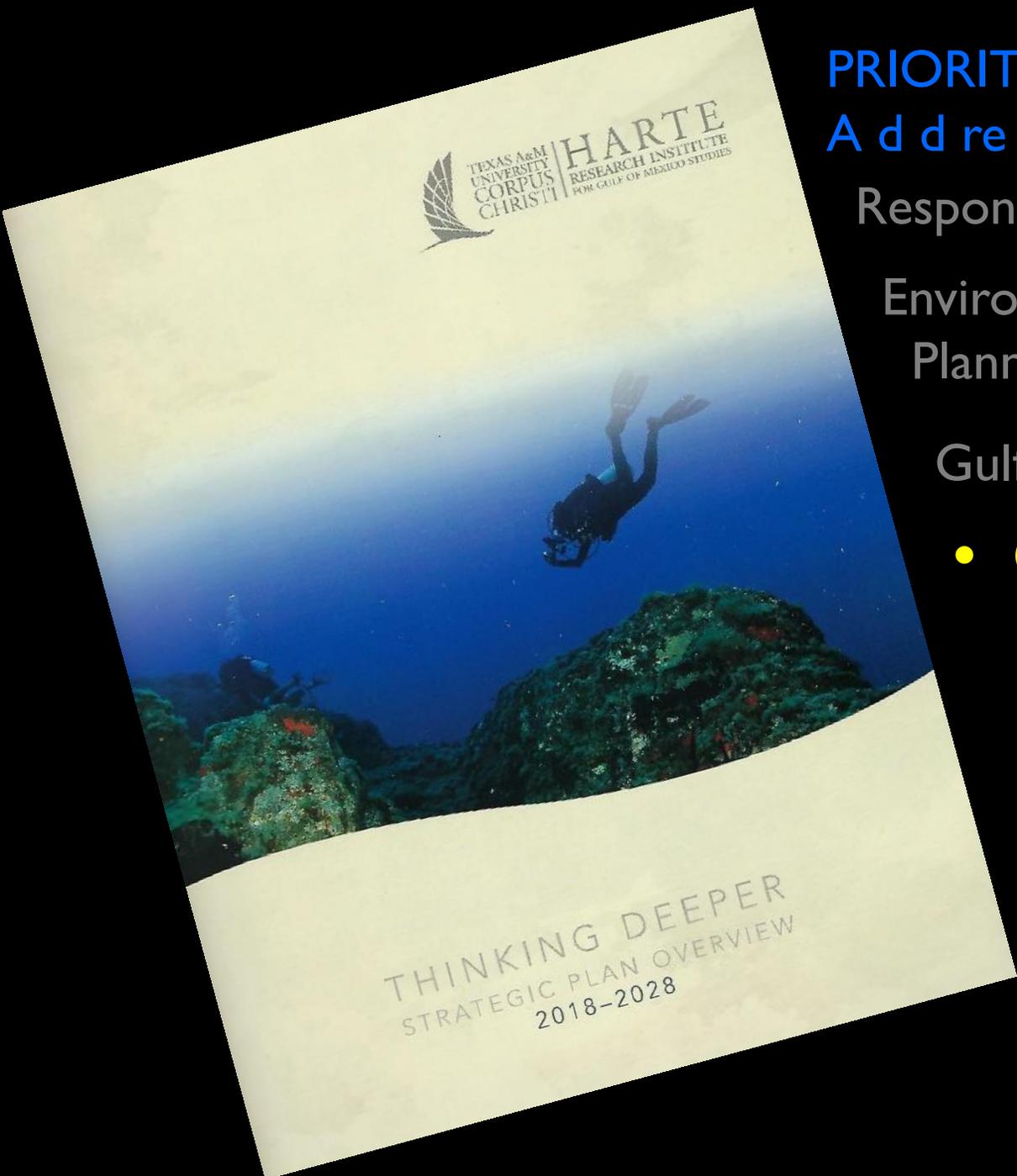
RESEARCHERS

280

INSTITUTIONS

2024

DATASETS



PRIORITY PROJECTS

Addressing Gulf Problems

Responsive and Objective Science Engagement

Environmental Water Incorporated into Water Planning, Development, and Management

Gulf Health Index

- **Consistent International Environmental Policy for the Gulf of Mexico**

Sustainable Recreational Fisheries Model

Gulf Knowledge Base

STATE OF THE GULF OF MEXICO

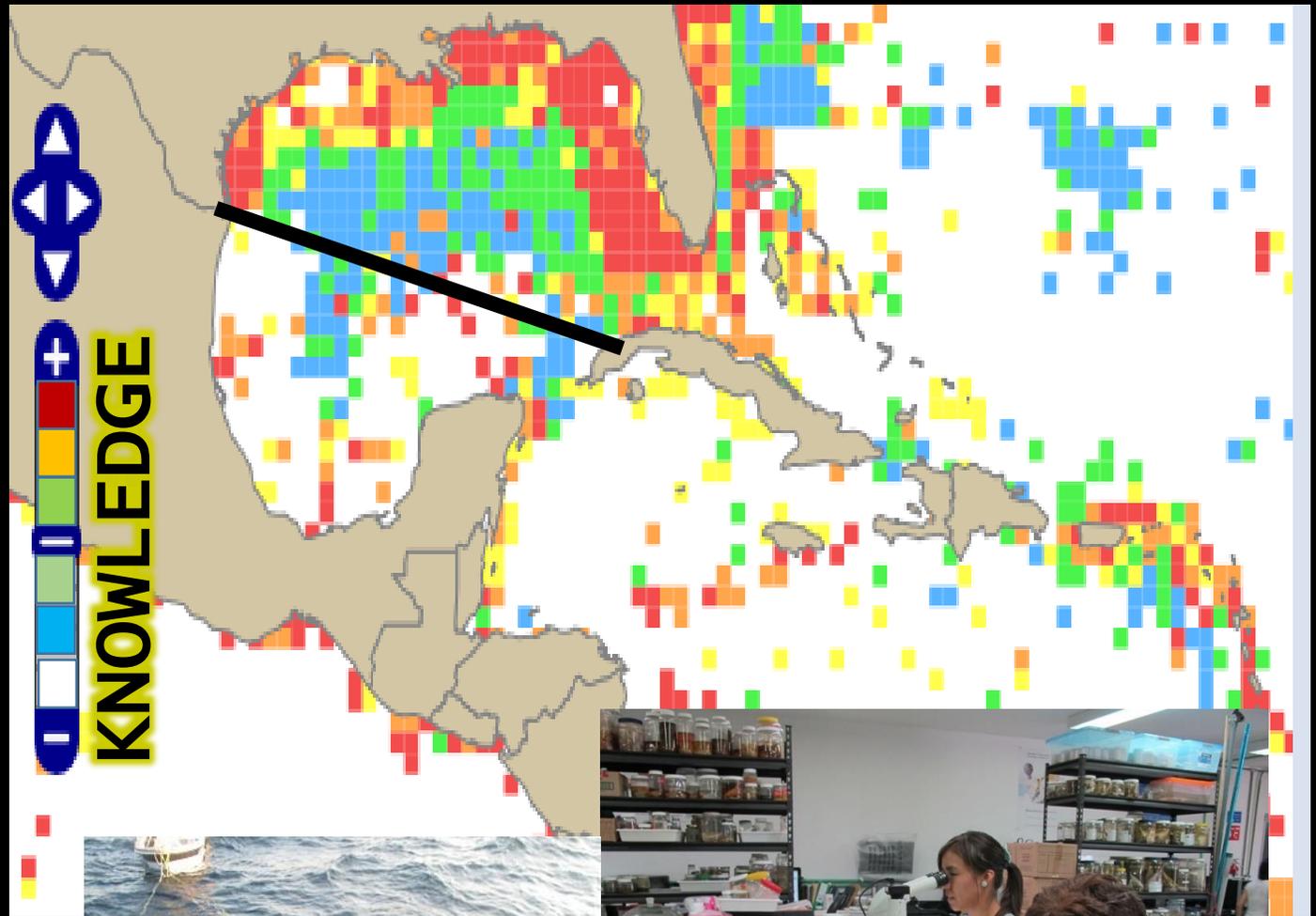
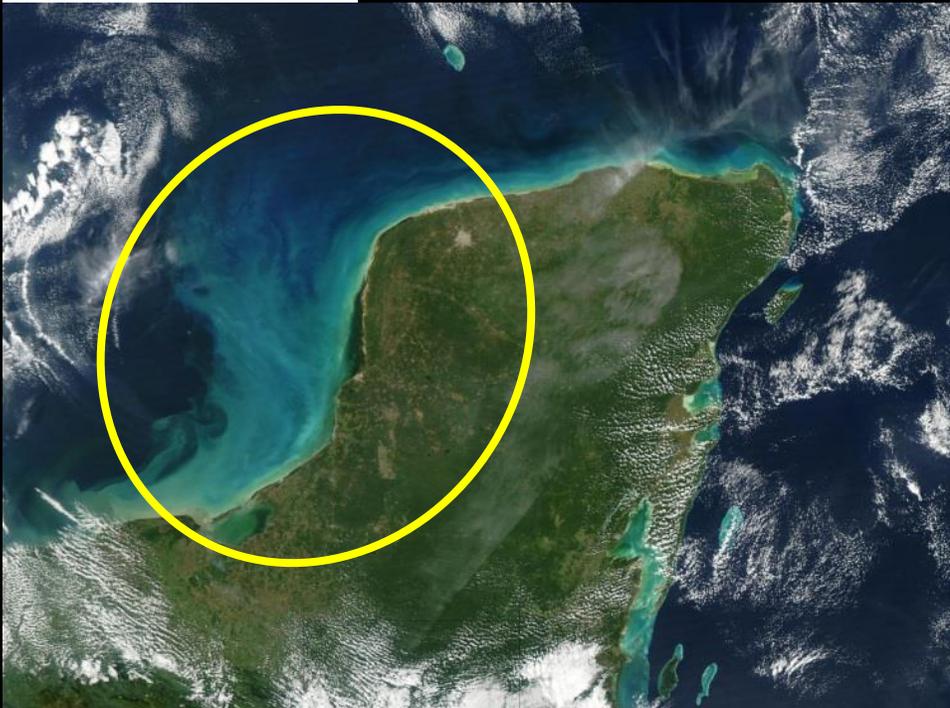


Gulf of Mexico Workshop on International Research 2017

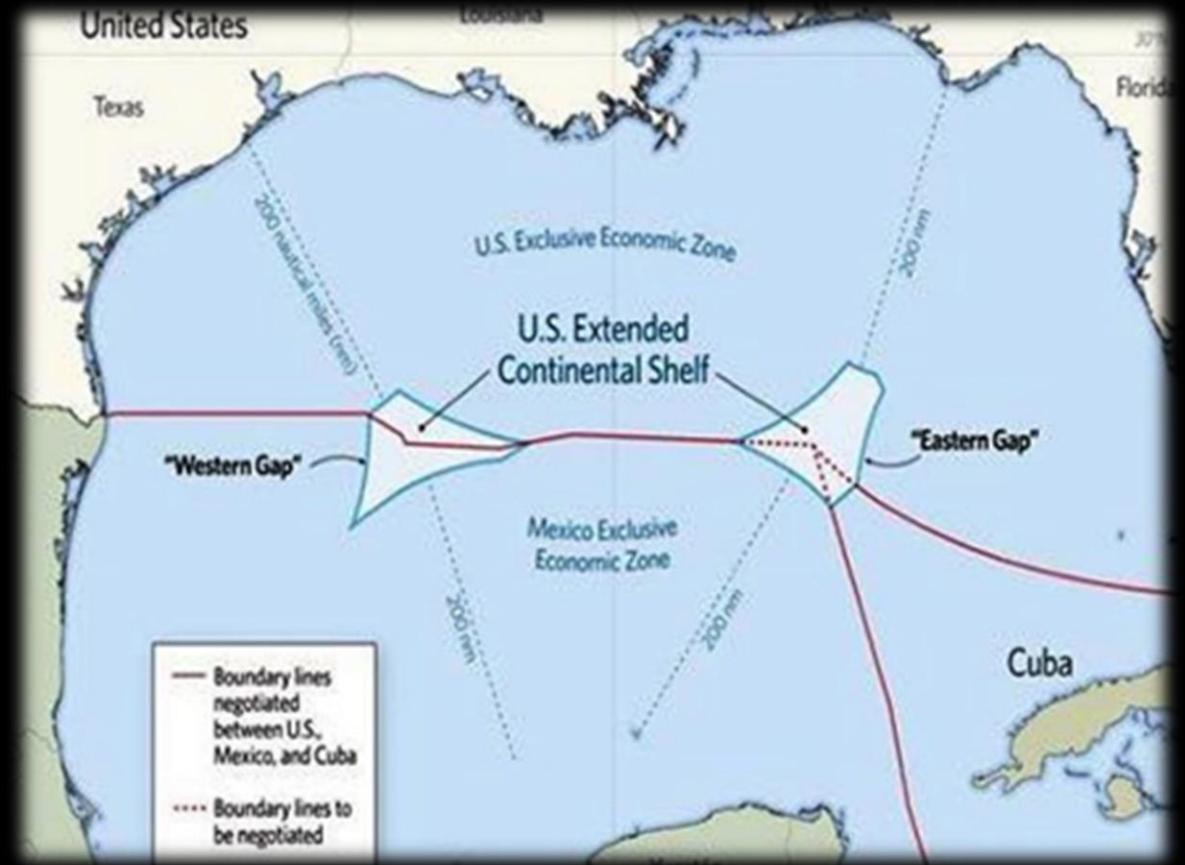
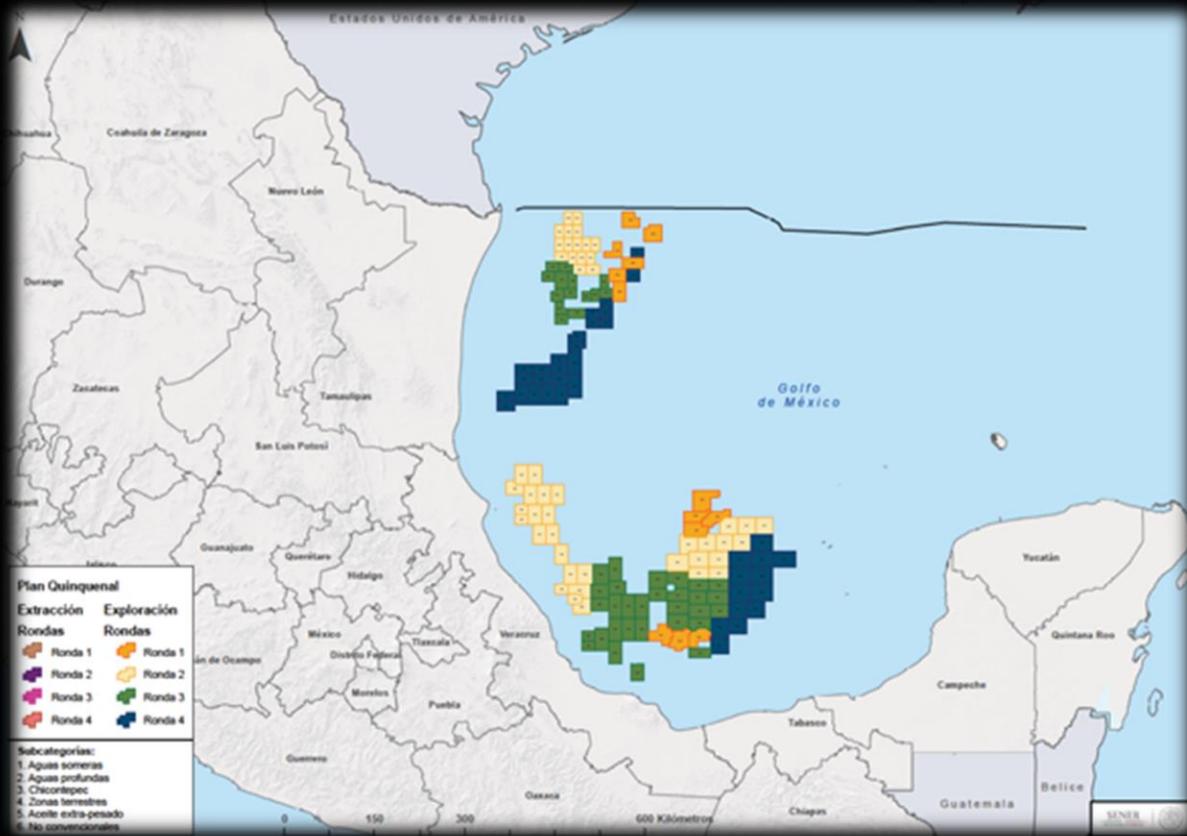
400 Gulf Leaders
Working for a
Common Cause

160+ Gulf scientists
For the first time finding
common priorities

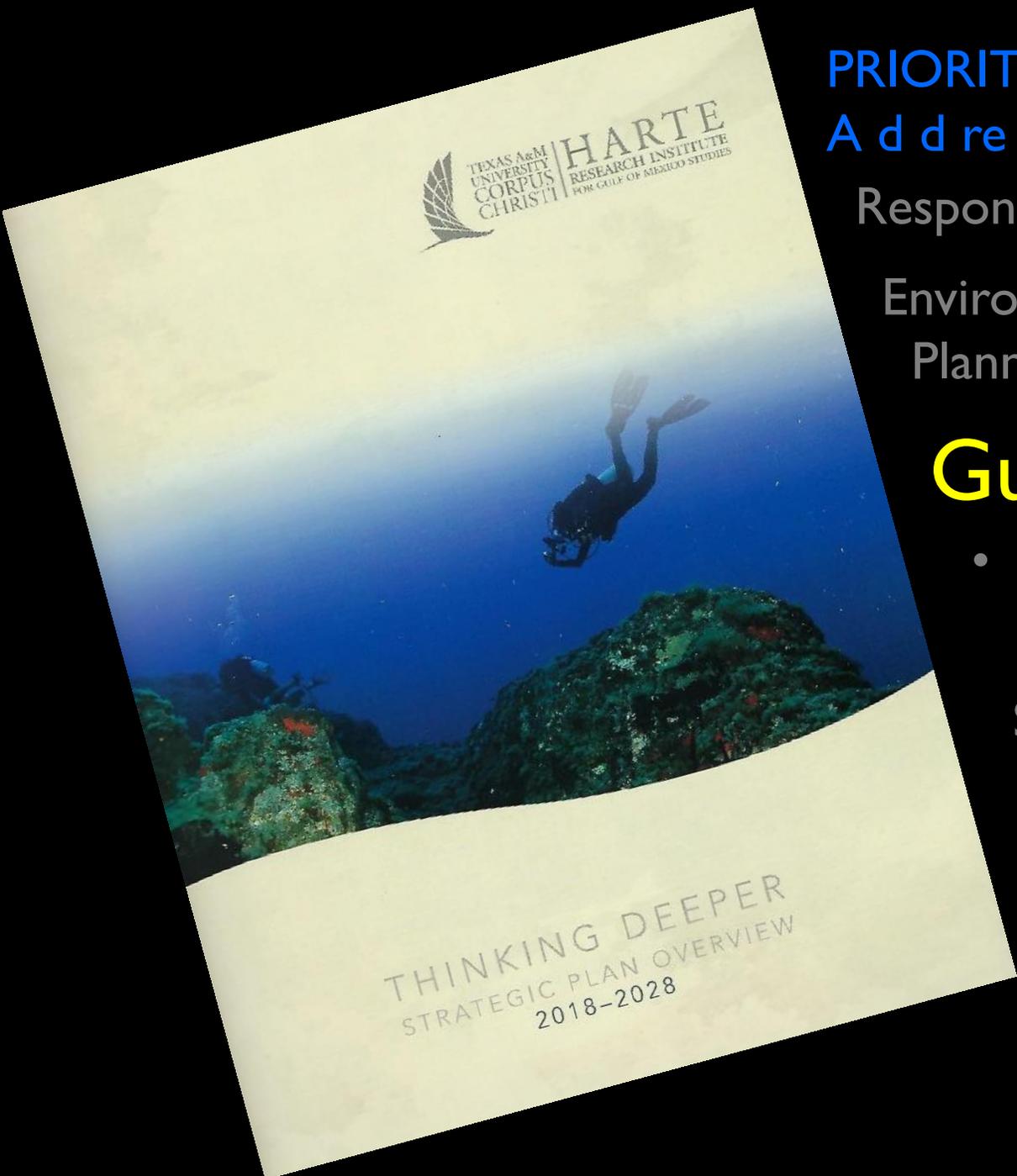
Biodiversity of the Southern Gulf



Mexico reforms oil and gas development to allow for foreign partnerships.



Treaty agreement to develop oil and gas in joint USA/Mexico waters



PRIORITY PROJECTS

Addressing Gulf Problems

Responsive and Objective Science Engagement

Environmental Water Incorporated into Water Planning, Development, and Management

Gulf Health Index

- Consistent International Environmental Policy for the Gulf of Mexico

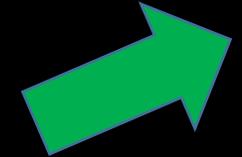
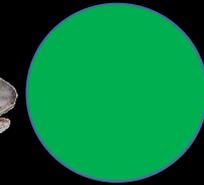
Smart Growth for Coastal Communities

Sustainable Recreational Fisheries Model

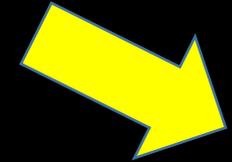
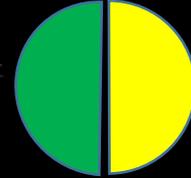
Gulf Knowledge Base



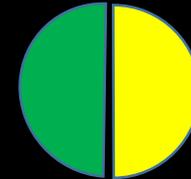
Sportfish



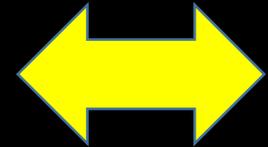
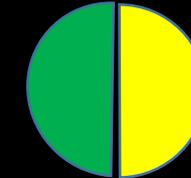
Shellfish



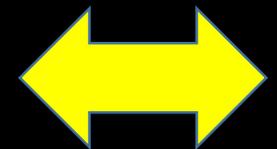
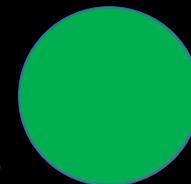
Oysters



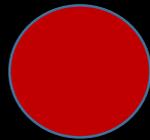
Seagrass



Birds



Water Quality



774,000 acres of Texas bays (52%)

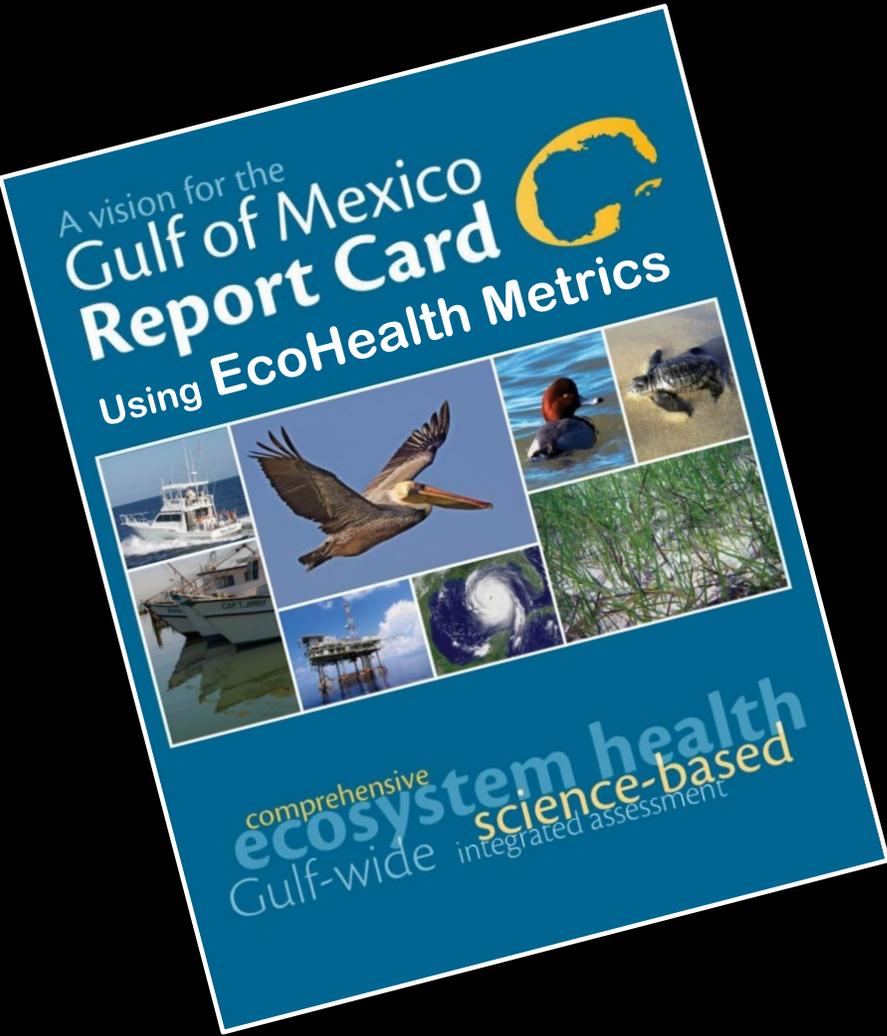
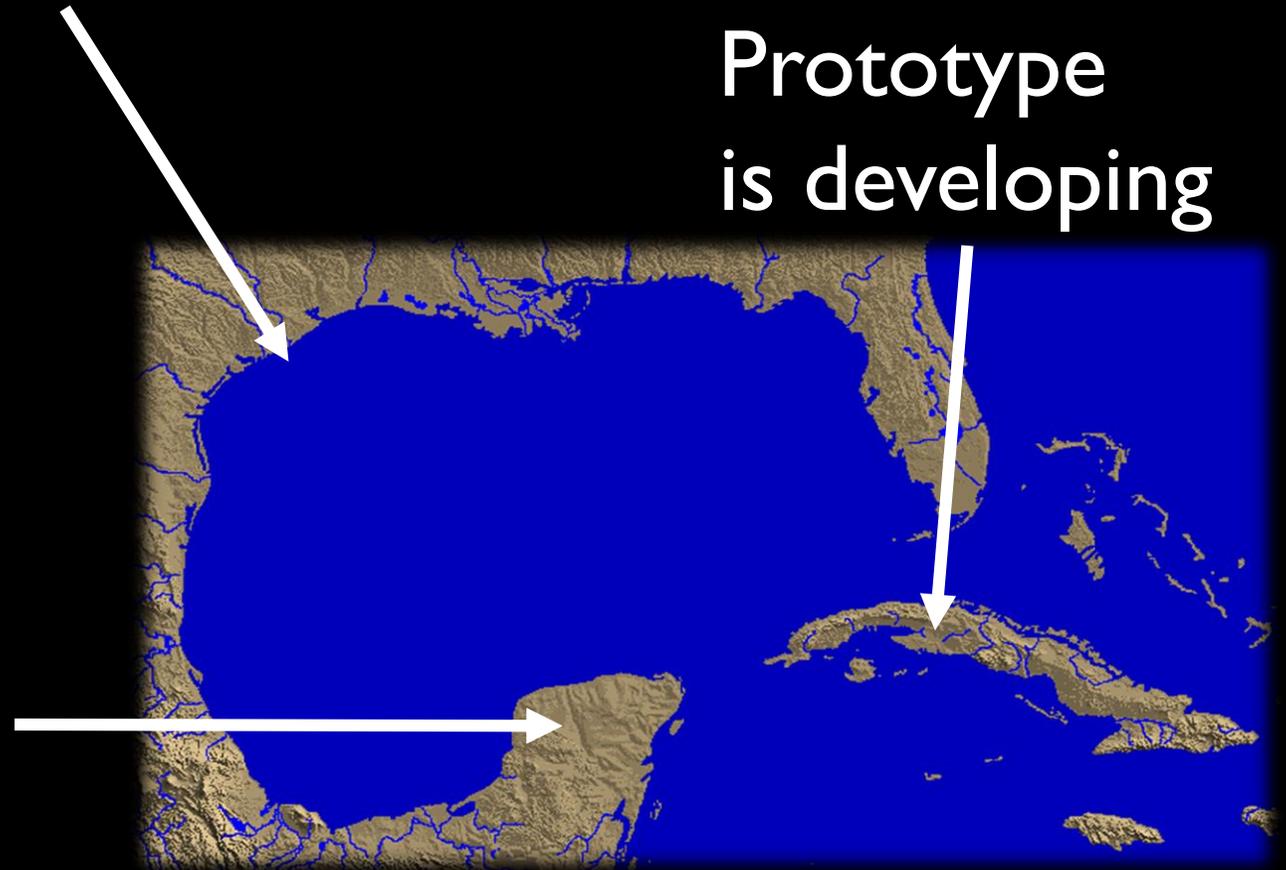
Impaired for primary use (under review)



A Texas Gulf
Prototype due in
the Spring

A Cuban
Prototype
is developing

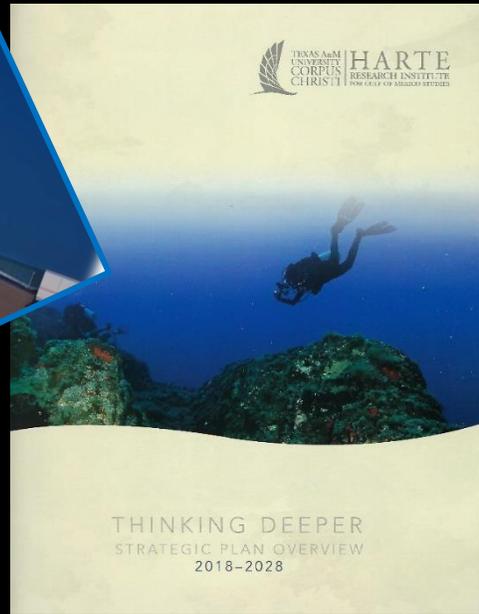
A Mexican Prototype
(Yucatan) is completed



As part of the TAMUCC Capital Campaign, HRI will add a third center
The Center for Environment and Economy (CEE)



**SEAFOOD
SAFETY**



COASTAL RESILIENCE



AQUACULTURE

RESTORATION SCIENCE





The Gulf of Mexico is a sea of contrast where the environment and economy both coexist and contend





A place where the unusual is common

***It is a place of
incomparable
beauty...***



***It is a place of
incomparable
beauty...***



***It is a place of
incomparable
beauty...***





*Worthy of our best
efforts to conserve*

Both now, and...

For those to come...





Thank you